

- Reilly, J.S. *Wilmington. Past, Present and Future, Embracing Historical Sketches of its Growth and Progress from its Establishment to the Present Time, Together with Outline of North Carolina History*. Wilmington, N. C.: by the author, 1884.
- Reid, Whitlaw. *After the War: A Tour of the Southern States, 1865-1866*. Reprint. New York: Harper Torchbooks, 1965.
- Rippy, James Fred. *F.M. Simmons: Statesman of the New South, Memoirs and Addresses*. Durham, N.C.: Duke University Press, 1936.
- Ruark, Bryant Whitlock. "Some Phases of Reconstruction in Wilmington and the County of New Hanover," *Historical Papers of the Trinity College Historical Society*, 1915.
- Russell, Anne. *Wilmington: A Pictorial History*. Virginia Beach: Donning Publishing Company, 1997.
- Schweninger, Loren. *Black Property Owners in the South, 1790-1915*. Urbana: University of Illinois, 1990.
- Shapiro, Herbert. *White Violence and Black Response, from Reconstruction to Montgomery*. Amherst: University of Massachusetts Press, 1988.
- Simkins, Francis Butler. *Pitchfork Ben Tillman, South Carolinian*. Baton Rouge: Louisiana State University Press, 1944.
- The Southern Business Directory and General Commercial Advertiser*: Charleston: Walker and James, 1854.
- Sprunt, James. *Chronicles of the Cape Fear River, 1660-1916*. Raleigh: Edwards & Broughton Printing Co., 1916.
- State Democratic Executive Committee of North Carolina, *Democratic Party Handbook, 1898*. Raleigh, N.C.: Edwards & Broughton, 1898.
- Steelman, Joseph. "Republican Party Strategists and the Issue of Fusion with Populists in North Carolina, 1893-1894." *North Carolina Historical Review* (July 1970).
- Tetterton, Beverly. *Wilmington: Lost But Not Forgotten*. Wilmington, N. C.: Dram Tree Books, 2005.
- Thompson, Elizabeth. *The Reconstruction of Southern Debtors: Bankruptcy after the Civil War*. Athens: University of Georgia Press, 2004.
- Trelease, Allen. "The Fusion Legislatures of 1895 and 1897: A Roll-Call Analysis of the North Carolina House of Representatives." *North Carolina Historical Review* (July 1980).
- Allen Trelease, *The North Carolina Railroad, 1849-1871, and the Modernization of North Carolina* (Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 1991),
- Trudeau, Noah A. *Like Men of War: Black troops in the Civil War, 1862-1865*. Boston: Little Brown and Company, 1998.
- Waldrep, Christopher, ed. *Lynching in America: A History in Documents*. New York: New York University Press, 2006.
- Walls, Bishop William J. *The African Methodist Episcopal Zion Church: Reality of the Black Church*. Charlotte, N.C. : A. M. E. Zion Publishing House, 1974.
- Watson, Alan D. *Wilmington Port of North Carolina*. Columbia: University of South Carolina Press, 1992.
- Watford, Christopher M., *The Civil War in North Carolina: Soldiers' and Civilians' Letters and Diaries, 1861-1865*. Jefferson, N.C.: McFarland Publishers, 2003.
- Watson, R. L. "A Political Leader Bolts – F. M. Simmons in the Presidential Election of 1928." *North Carolina Historical Review* (October 1960).